

Table 5: Implied elasticities

	Subjective best practice	Autor (2014)	Card (2009)	Carneiro <i>et al.</i> (2022)
All countries	-0.27 (-0.48, -0.05) $\sigma = 3.7$	-0.13 (-0.24, -0.02) $\sigma = 7.7$	-0.24 (-0.39, -0.09) $\sigma = 4.2$	0.05 (-0.12, 0.23) $\sigma = -18.4$
USA	-0.16 (-0.38, 0.06) $\sigma = 6.3$	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.07) $\sigma = 45.0$	-0.13 (-0.28, 0.02) $\sigma = 7.8$	0.16 (-0.02, 0.34) $\sigma = -6.2$
Developing countries	-0.47 (-0.70, -0.24) $\sigma = 2.1$	-0.33 (-0.47, -0.19) $\sigma = 3.0$	-0.44 (-0.60, -0.27) $\sigma = 2.3$	-0.15 (-0.33, 0.04) $\sigma = 6.8$