

Panel B: IV estimates

	FE	BE	IV	EK	AK
Publication bias	-2.287** (0.843)	-0.923 (1.365)	-0.553 (0.681) [-1.913, 1.078] {-1.991, 0.748}	-1.485*** (0.268)	P=0.336 (0.093)
Effect beyond bias	-0.149 (0.109)	-0.297** (0.115)	-0.400*** (0.114) [-0.719, 0.175]	-0.252*** (0.0246)	-0.333*** (0.058)
First-stage robust F -stat			69.98		
Observations	264	264	212	264	264