

Panel C: Natural experiment estimates

	FE	BE	IV	EK	AK
Publication bias	-3.557*** (0.0178)	-1.874* (0.682)	-3.176*** (0.853) [-4.854, -1.407] {-4.653, -1.444}	-3.115*** (0.343)	P=0.187 (0.075)
Effect beyond bias	0.0496*** (0.00246)	-0.121 (0.0824)	-0.00307 (0.0297) [NA, NA]	0.00302 (0.0280)	-0.009 (0.066)
First-stage robust F -stat			260.41		
Observations	40	40	40	40	40