

Panel A: OLS estimates

	FE	BE	IV	EK	AK
Publication bias	-5.804*** (1.999)	-4.277*** (1.266)	-6.962*** (1.694) [-11.770, -2.494] {-11.972, -3.133}	-5.465*** (0.540)	P=0.468 (0.139)
Effect beyond bias	-0.0207 (0.103)	-0.0965 (0.0627)	0.0103 (0.104) [-0.331, 0.214]	-0.0361** (0.0191)	-0.289** (0.113)
First-stage robust F -stat			46.17		
Observations	347	347	251	347	347