

Panel A: Linear tests

	OLS	FE	Precision	Study	IV
Standard error (<i>publication bias</i>)	1.595*** (0.262) [0.93, 2.20]	0.788*** (0.283) -	2.222*** (0.484) [1.23, 3.31]	2.106*** (0.258) [1.53, 2.56]	2.706 (2.103) -
Constant (<i>mean beyond bias</i>)	0.301*** (0.044) [0.12, 0.42]	0.370*** (0.026) -	0.247*** (0.065) [0.11, 0.31]	0.252*** (0.109) [0.13, 0.38]	0.130* (0.066) -
Observations	723	723	723	723	522
Studies	36	36	36	36	23

Panel B: Nonlinear tests

	Ioannidis <i>et al.</i> (2017)	Andrews & Kasy (2019)	Bom & Rachinger (2019)	Furukawa (2021)	van Aert & van Assen (2021)
Effect beyond bias	0.260*** (0.041)	0.356*** (0.061)	0.207** (0.094)	0.187* (0.112)	0.374*** (0.020)
Observations	723	723	723	723	723
Studies	36	36	36	36	36